

**EMPLOYEE'S WITHHOLDING ALLOWANCE CERTIFICATE**

**DE 4**

Type or Print Your Full Name	Your Social Security Number
Home Address (Number and Street or Rural Route)	Status <input type="checkbox"/> SINGLE or MARRIED (with two or more incomes)
City, State and ZIP Code	Withholding Allowances <input type="checkbox"/> MARRIED (one income)
	<input type="checkbox"/> HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

1. Number of allowances you are claiming for this job from the Regular Withholding Allowances Worksheet A ..... 1 \_\_\_\_\_
2. Number of allowances from the Estimated Deductions Worksheet B ..... 2 \_\_\_\_\_
3. Additional amount to be withheld each pay period (if employer agrees) Worksheet C ..... 3 \_\_\_\_\_

If employer does not agree, you may file quarterly estimates on Form 540ES with the Franchise Tax Board.

***Under the penalties of perjury, I certify that the number of withholding allowances claimed on this certificate does not exceed the number to which I am entitled or, if claiming exemption from withholding, that I am entitled to claim the exempt status.***

Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Employer's Name and Address	California Employer Account Number
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Give the top portion of this page to your employer and keep the remainder for your records.

**YOUR CALIFORNIA PERSONAL INCOME TAX MAY BE UNDERWITHHELD IF YOU DO NOT FILE THIS DE 4 FORM**

***IF YOU RELY ON THE FEDERAL W-4 FOR YOUR CALIFORNIA WITHHOLDING ALLOWANCES, YOUR CALIFORNIA STATE PERSONAL INCOME TAX MAY BE UNDERWITHHELD AND YOU MAY OWE MONEY AT THE END OF THE YEAR.***

**PURPOSE:** This certificate, DE 4, is for **California personal income tax withholding** purposes only. You should complete this form if:

- (1) You claim a different marital status, number of regular allowances, or different additional dollar amount to be withheld for California personal income tax withholding than you claim for federal income tax withholding.
- (2) You claim additional allowances for estimated deductions.

The DE 4 should be used to properly compute the amount of taxes to be withheld from your wages to accurately reflect your state tax situation.

**THIS FORM WILL NOT CHANGE YOUR FEDERAL WITHHOLDING ALLOWANCES.**

The Federal Form W-4 is applicable for California withholding purposes if you wish to claim the same marital status, number of regular allowances, and/or the same additional dollar amount to be withheld for state and federal purposes. However, federal tax brackets and withholding methods do not reflect state personal income tax withholding tables. **If you**

**rely on the number of withholding allowances you claim on your Federal W-4 withholding allowance certificate for your State income tax withholding, you may be significantly underwithheld.** This is particularly true if your household income is derived from more than one source.

**CHECK YOUR WITHHOLDING:** After your W-4 and/or DE 4 takes effect, compare the dollar amounts that are being withheld with your estimated total annual tax. You can use the worksheets in this DE 4 for California withholding and the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Publication 919 for federal withholding calculations.

**EXEMPTION FROM WITHHOLDING:** If you wish to claim exempt, complete the federal Form W-4. You may only claim exempt from withholding California income tax if you did not owe any federal income tax last year and you do not expect to owe any federal income tax this year. The exemption automatically expires on February 15 of the next year unless submitted again on a new W-4 before that date. If you are not having federal income tax withheld this year but expect to have a tax liability next year, the law requires you to give your employer a new Form W-4 by December 1.

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**IF YOU NEED MORE DETAILED INFORMATION, SEE THE INSTRUCTIONS THAT CAME WITH YOUR LAST CALIFORNIA INCOME TAX RETURN OR CALL YOUR LOCAL FRANCHISE TAX BOARD OFFICE.**

IF YOU ARE CALLING FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES	1-800-852-5711
IF YOU ARE CALLING FROM OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES (Not Toll Free)	(916) 845-6500
FOR THE HEARING IMPAIRED	1-800-822-6268

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**NOTIFICATION:** Your employer is required to send a copy of your DE 4 to the Employment Development Department (EDD) with his or her next quarterly tax return **if** Form W-4 is not reportable to the IRS **and** you claim more than 10 withholding allowances on the DE 4.

IF THE IRS INSTRUCTS YOUR EMPLOYER TO WITHHOLD FEDERAL INCOME TAX BASED ON A CERTAIN WITHHOLDING STATUS, YOUR EMPLOYER IS REQUIRED TO USE THE SAME WITHHOLDING STATUS FOR STATE INCOME TAX WITHHOLDING IF YOUR WITHHOLDING ALLOWANCES FOR STATE PURPOSES MEET THE REQUIREMENTS LISTED UNDER "NOTIFICATION." IF YOU FEEL THAT THE FEDERAL DETERMINATION IS NOT CORRECT FOR STATE WITHHOLDING PURPOSES, YOU MAY REQUEST A REVIEW.

To do so, write to:

Franchise Tax Board  
Sacramento CA 95867

Your letter should contain the basis of your request for review. You will have the burden of showing the federal determination incorrect for state withholding purposes. The Franchise Tax Board (FTB) will limit its review to that issue. FTB will notify both you and your employer of its findings. Your employer is then required to withhold state income tax as instructed by FTB. In the event FTB or IRS finds there is no reasonable basis for the number of withholding exemptions that you claimed on your W-4/DE 4, you may be subject to a penalty.

**PENALTY:** You may be fined \$500 if you file with no reasonable basis a DE 4 that results in less tax being withheld than is properly allowable. In addition, criminal penalties apply for willfully supplying false or fraudulent information or failing to supply information requiring an increase in withholding. This is provided for by Section 19176 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code.

## INSTRUCTIONS — 1 — ALLOWANCES

When determining your withholding allowances, you must consider your personal situation:

- Do you claim allowances for dependents or blindness?
- Are you going to itemize your deductions?
- Do you have more than one income coming into the household?

**TWO-EARNER/TWO-JOBS:** When earnings are derived from more than one source, underwithholding may occur. If you have a working spouse or more than one job, it is best to check the box "SINGLE or MARRIED (with two or more incomes)." Figure the total number of allowances you are entitled to claim on all jobs using worksheets from only one DE 4 form. Claim allowances with one employer. Do not claim the same allowances with more than one employer. Your withholding will usually be most accurate when all allowances are claimed on the DE 4 or W-4 filed for the highest paying job and zero allowances are claimed for the others.

**MARRIED BUT NOT LIVING WITH YOUR SPOUSE:** You may check the "Head of Household" marital status box if you meet all of the following tests:

- (1) Your spouse will not live with you at any time during the year;
- (2) You will furnish over half of the cost of maintaining a home for the entire year for yourself and your child or stepchild who qualifies as your dependent; and
- (3) You will file a separate return for the year.

**HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD:** To qualify, you must be unmarried or legally separated from your spouse and pay more than 50% of the costs of maintaining a home for the entire year for yourself and your dependent(s) or other qualifying individuals. Cost of maintaining the home includes such items as rent, property insurance, property taxes, mortgage interest, repairs, utilities and cost of food. It does not include the individual's personal expenses or any amount which represents value of services performed by a member of the household of the taxpayer.

### WORKSHEET A

### REGULAR WITHHOLDING ALLOWANCES

- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| (A) Allowance for yourself — enter 1 .....   | (A) _____ |
| (B) Allowance for your spouse (if not separately claimed by your spouse) — enter 1 .....             | (B) _____ |
| (C) Allowance for blindness — yourself — enter 1 .....   | (C) _____ |
| (D) Allowance for blindness — your spouse (if not separately claimed by your spouse) — enter 1 ..... | (D) _____ |
| (E) Allowance(s) for dependent(s) — do not include yourself or your spouse .....                     | (E) _____ |
| E-1. Please enter the number of dependents for which you are claiming allowances: _____              |           |
| E-2. Please multiply the number entered in E-1 by 3 and enter on line E* _____                       |           |
| (F) Total — add lines (A) through (E) above .....  | (F) _____ |

## INSTRUCTIONS — 2 — ADDITIONAL WITHHOLDING ALLOWANCES

If you expect to itemize deductions on your California income tax return, you can claim additional withholding allowances. Use this worksheet to determine whether your expected estimated deductions may entitle you to claim one or more additional withholding allowances. If you have a complex tax situation or numerous itemized deductions, use last year's FTB 540 form as a model to calculate this year's withholding amounts.

Do not include deferred compensation, qualified pension payments or flexible benefits, etc., that are deducted from your gross pay but are not taxed on this worksheet.

You may reduce the amount of tax withheld from your wages by claiming one additional withholding allowance for each \$1,000, or fraction of \$1,000, by which you expect your estimated deductions for the year to exceed your allowable standard deduction.

### WORKSHEET B

### ESTIMATED DEDUCTIONS

- |  |             |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Enter an estimate of your itemized deductions for California taxes for this tax year as listed in the Schedules in the FTB 540 form ..... | 1 \$ _____  |
| \$5,422 if head of household or qualifying widow(er) with dependent(s) .....   |             |
| 2. Enter \$5,422 if married filing jointly .....   | 2 \$ _____  |
| \$2,711 if single .....  |             |
| \$2,711 if married filing separately .....   |             |
| 3. Subtract line 2 from line 1, enter difference .....   | 3 \$ _____  |
| 4. Enter an estimate of your adjustments to income (alimony payments, IRA deposits) .....  | 4 \$ _____  |
| 5. Add line 4 to line 3, enter sum .....   | 5 \$ _____  |
| 6. Enter an estimate of your nonwage income (dividends, interest income, alimony receipts) .....   | 6 \$ _____  |
| If line 5 is greater than line 6 (if less, see below);   |             |
| 7. Subtract line 6 from line 5, enter difference .....   | 7 \$ _____  |
| 8. Divide the amount on line 7 by \$1,000, round any fraction to the nearest whole number .....  | 8 _____     |
| Enter this number on line 2 of the DE 4. Complete Worksheet C, if needed.  |             |
| If line 6 is greater than line 5;  |             |
| 9. Enter amount from line 6 (nonwage income) .....   | 9 _____     |
| 10. Enter amount from line 5 (deductions) .....  | 10 _____    |
| 11. Subtract line 10 from line 9, enter difference .....   | 11 \$ _____ |
| Complete Worksheet C   |             |

\*Recent legislation increased allowances for dependents but not other exemption allowances.  
Dependent allowances are approximately equal to three allowances.

**WORKSHEET C**
**TAX WITHHOLDING AND ESTIMATED TAX**

1. Enter estimate of total wages for tax year 2000 .....	1. _____
2. Enter estimate of nonwage income (line 6 of Worksheet B) .....	2. _____
3. Add line 1 and line 2. Enter sum .....	3. _____
4. Enter itemized deductions or standard deduction (line 1 or 2 of Worksheet B, whichever is largest) .....	4. _____
5. Enter adjustments to income (line 4 of Worksheet B) .....	5. _____
6. Add line 4 and line 5. Enter sum .....	6. _____
7. Subtract line 6 from line 3. Enter difference .....	7. _____
8. Figure your tax liability for the amount on line 7 by using the 2000 tax rate schedules .....	8. _____
9. Enter personal exemptions (line F of Worksheet A x \$72.00) .....	9. _____
10. Subtract line 9 from line 8. Enter difference .....	10. _____
11. Enter any tax credits. (See FTB Form 540) .....	11. _____
12. Subtract line 11 from line 10. Enter difference. This is your total tax liability .....	12. _____
13. Calculate the tax withheld and estimated to be withheld during 2000. Contact your employer to request the amount that will be withheld on your wages based on the marital status and number of withholding allowances you will claim for 2000. Multiply the estimated amount to be withheld by the number of pay periods left in the year. Add the total to the amount already withheld for 2000 .....	13. _____
14. Subtract line 13 from line 12. Enter difference. If this is less than zero you do not need to have additional taxes withheld .....	14. _____
15. Divide line 14 by the number of pay periods remaining in the year. Enter this figure on line 3 of the DE 4 .....	15. _____

**NOTE:** Your employer is not required to withhold the additional amount requested on line 3 of your DE 4. If your employer does not agree to withhold the additional amount, you may increase your withholdings as much as possible by using the "single" status with "zero" allowances. If the amount withheld still results in an underpayment of state income taxes, you may need to file quarterly estimates on Form 540ES with the FTB to avoid a penalty.

*THESE TABLES ARE FOR CALCULATING WORKSHEET C AND FOR 2000 ONLY*

SINGLE OR MARRIED FILING SEPARATELY					MARRIED FILING JOINT RETURN OR QUALIFYING WIDOW(ER) WITH DEPENDENT CHILD				
IF THE TAXABLE INCOME IS...		THE COMPUTED TAX IS...			IF THE TAXABLE INCOME IS...		THE COMPUTED TAX IS ...		
OVER	BUT NOT OVER	OF AMOUNT OVER...	PLUS		OVER	BUT NOT OVER	OF AMOUNT OVER...	PLUS	
\$0	\$5,264 ...	1.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	\$10,528 ...	1.0%	\$0	\$0.00
\$5,264	\$12,477 ...	2.0%	\$5,264	\$52.64	\$10,528	\$24,954 ...	2.0%	\$10,528	\$105.28
\$12,477	\$19,692 ...	4.0%	\$12,477	\$196.90	\$24,954	\$39,384 ...	4.0%	\$24,954	\$393.80
\$19,692	\$27,337 ...	6.0%	\$19,692	\$485.50	\$39,384	\$54,674 ...	6.0%	\$39,384	\$971.00
\$27,337	\$34,548 ...	8.0%	\$27,337	\$944.20	\$54,674	\$69,096 ...	8.0%	\$54,674	\$1,888.40
\$34,548 and over ...		9.3%	\$34,548	\$1,521.08	\$69,096 and over ...		9.3%	\$69,096	\$3,042.16

  

HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD				
IF THE TAXABLE INCOME IS ...		THE COMPUTED TAX IS ...		
OVER	BUT NOT OVER	OF AMOUNT OVER...	PLUS	
\$0	\$10,531 ...	1.0%	\$0	\$0.00
\$10,531	\$24,955 ...	2.0%	\$10,531	\$105.31
\$24,955	\$32,168 ...	4.0%	\$24,955	\$393.79
\$32,168	\$39,812 ...	6.0%	\$32,168	\$682.31
\$39,812	\$47,025 ...	8.0%	\$39,812	\$1,140.95
\$47,025 and over ...		9.3%	\$47,025	\$1,717.99

  

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IF YOU ARE CALLING FROM OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES (Not Toll Free)	(916) 845-6500
FOR THE HEARING IMPAIRED	1-800-822-6268

DE 4 information is collected for purposes of administering the Personal Income Tax law, and under the Authority of Title 22 of the California Code of Regulations and the Revenue and Taxation Code, including Section 18624. The Information Practices Act of 1977 requires that individuals be notified of how information they provide may be used. Further information is contained in the instructions that came with your last California income tax return.